Contents

Editors preface ix

SECTION I. MBE TECHNOLOGY

How molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) began and its projection into the future
A.Y. Cho 1
Gas source molecular beam epitaxy as a multi-wafer epitaxial production technology
S. Izumi, Y. Kouji, N. Hayafuji and K. Sato 8
Focused ion molecular-beam epitaxy – a novel approach to 3D device fabrication using simultaneous p- and n-type doping
P.J.A. Sazio, S. Vijendran, W. Yu, H.E. Beere, G.A.C. Jones, E.H. Linfield and D.A. Ritchie 12
Noise, drift, and calibration in optical flux monitoring for MBE
A.W. Jackson, P.R. Pinsukanjana, A.C. Gossard and L.A. Coldren 17
In situ compositional control of advanced HgCdTe-based IR detectors
L.A. Almeida and J.H. Dinan 22
In situ real time monitoring of thickness and composition in MBE using alpha particle energy loss
M. Beaudoin, M. Adamcyk, Y. Levy, J.A. MacKenzie, S. Ritchie, T. Tiedje, Z. Gelbart, U. Giesen and I. Kelson 26
Real-time control of the MBE growth of InGaAs on InP
J.A. Roth, D.H. Chow, G.L. Olson, P.D. Brewer, W.S. Williamson and B. Johs 31
Optical pyrometry for in situ control of MBE growth of $(Al,Ga)As_{1-x}Sb_x$ compounds on InP
K. Biermann, A. Hase and H. Künzel 36
Feedback control of substrate temperature during the growth of near-lattice-matched InGaAs on InP using diffuse reflection spectroscopy
S.R. Johnson, E. Grassi, M. Beaudoin, M.D. Boonzaayer, K.S. Tsakalis and Y.-H. Zhang 40
Imaging energy analyzer for RHEED: energy filtered diffraction patterns and in situ electron energy loss spectroscopy
P. Staib, W. Tappe and J.P. Contour 45
Phase-locked substrate rotation: new applications for RHEED in MBE growth
W. Braun, H. Möller and Y.-H. Zhang 50

SECTION II. VIRTUAL EPITAXY AND GROWTH MODELLING

Island nucleation and growth during homoepitaxy on GaAs(0 0 1)-(2 × 4)
D.D. Vvedensky, M. Itoh, G.R. Bell, T.S. Jones and B.A. Joyce 56
Mechanism of self-limiting epitaxial growth on nonplanar substrates
G. Biasiol and E. Kapon 62
Modelling of compound semiconductor epitaxy
Ch. Heyn, T. Franke and R. Anton 67
First-principles investigation of Ga adatom migration on a GaAs(1 1 1)A surface
A. Taguchi, K. Shiraishi and T. Ito 73
Theory of adsorption and diffusion of Si adatoms on H/Si(1 0 0) stepped surface
J. Nara, T. Sasaki and T. Ohno 77
Surface segregation behavior of Ge in comparison with B, Ga, and Sb: calculations using a first-principles method
J. Ushio, K. Nakagawa, M. Miyao and T. Maruizumi 81
Evaporation and step edge diffusion in MBE
S. Schinzer, M. Sokolowski, M. Biehl and W. Kinzel 85
Activation energy for Ga diffusion on the GaAs(0 0 1)-(2 × 4) surface: an MBE-STM study
H. Yang, V.P. LaBella, D.W. Bullock, Z. Ding, J.B. Smathers and P.M. Thibado 88
Smoothing kinetics of CdTe(0 0 1)-surfaces: indication for a step/terrace exchange barrier
H. Neureiter, S. Schinzer, M. Sokolowski and E. Umbach 93
Elastic interaction between defects on a surface
P. Peyla, A. Vallat and C. Misbah 97
Self-organized vicinal surfaces: a template for the growth of nanostructures
D. Martrou, P. Gentile and N. Magnea 101

SECTION III. IN-SITU STUDIES

In situ studies of III–V semiconductor film growth by molecular beam epitaxy
B.A. Joyce, D.D. Vvedensky, T.S. Jones, M. Itoh, G.R. Bell and J.G. Belk 106

In situ observation of reconstruction related surface stress during molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth of III–V compounds
J.P. Silveira and F. Briones 113
Atomic-level in situ real-space observation of Ga adatoms on GaAs(0 0 1)(2 × 4)-As surface during molecular beam epitaxy growth
S. Tsukamoto and N. Koguchi 118
SEM imaging of fundamental growth processes during MBE of GaAs on (1 1 1)A substrates
H. Yamaguchi and Y. Homma 124
In situ monitoring of GaAs growth at high temperature by spectroscopic ellipsometry and desorption mass spectroscopy
W.T. Taferner, K. Mahalingam, D.L. Dorsey and K.G. Eyink 128
In situ reflectance difference spectroscopy: nitrogen-plasma doping of MBE grown ZnTe layers
D. Stifter, A. Bonanni, M. Garcia-Rocha, M. Schmid, K. Hingerl and H. Sitter 132
Surface characterization of III–V heteroepitaxial systems by laser light scattering
M.U. González, J.A. Sánchez-Gil, Y. González, L. González, R. García, A.S. Paulo and J.M. García 137
Asymmetric behavior of monolayer holes after growth in GaAs molecular beam epitaxy revealed by in situ scanning electron microscopy
K. Tanahashi, K. Kawamura, N. Inoue and Y. Homma 141
MBE growth and in situ electrical characterization of metal/semiconductor structures
L.C. Chen, D.A. Caldwell, T.A. Müller, T.G. Finstad, W. Schildgen and C.J. Palmstrøm 146

SECTION IV. GROWTH OF LATTICE MATCHED MATERIALS

Advanced epitaxial growth techniques: atomic layer epitaxy and migration-enhanced epitaxy
Y. Horikoshi 150
Very high quality 2DEGS formed without dopant in GaAs/AlGaAs heterostructures
R.H. Harrell, J.H. Thompson, D.A. Ritchie, M.Y. Simmons, G.A.C. Jones and M. Pepper 159
An optimized digital alloy growth technique for accurate band gap engineering
W. Geißelbrecht, U. Pfeiffer, A. Thränhardt, U. Klütz, A.C. Gossard and G.H. Döhler 163
Surface structure transitions on (0 0 1) GaAs during MBE
V.V. Preobrazhenskii, M.A. Putyato, O.P. Pchelyakov and B.R. Semyagin 166
Experimental determination of the incorporation factor of As_4 during molecular beam epitaxy of GaAs
V.V. Preobrazhenskii, M.A. Putyato, O.P. Pchelyakov and B.R. Semyagin 170
Arsenic-free high-temperature surface cleaning of molecular beam epitaxy (MBE)-grown AlGaAs layer with new passivation structure
K. Iizuka, H. Watanabe, T. Suzuki and H. Okamoto 174
Growth and structural characteristics of (Ga,Al)As Bragg reflectors grown by MBE on nominal and vicinal (1 1 1)B GaAs substrates
C. Guerret-Piécourt, C. Fontaine and A. Ponchet 178
Arsenic induced mass transport of GaAs on V-groove GaAs substrate
D. Martin, J. Robadey, F. Filipowitz, C. Gourgon and F.K. Reinhart 183
MBE growth of antiphase GaAs films using GaAs/Ge/GaAs heteroepitaxy
C.B. Ebert, L.A. Eyres, M.M. Fejer and J.S. Harris Jr. 187
Growth of Ge layers with high hole mobility on surface controlled AlAs by molecular beam epitaxy
T. Maeda and H. Tanaka 194
Re-entrant behaviour in GaAs(1 1 1)A homoepitaxy
P.H. Steans, J.H. Neave, J. Zhang, E.S. Tok, G.R. Bell, B.A. Joyce and T.S. Jones 198
Heterojunction and interface space charge effects on interstitial Be diffusion during molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth
Y.-C. Pao 202
Electronic lifetime engineering using low-temperature GaAs in a quantum well structure
M. Stellmacher, V. Berger, C. Sirtori and J. Nagle 206
Behavior of arsenic precipitation in low-temperature grown III–V arsenides
M.N. Chang, K.C. Hsieh, T.-E. Nee, C.C. Chuo and J.-I. Chyi 212
Properties of C-doped LT-GaAs grown by MBE using CBr_4
W.K. Liu, K. Bacher, F.J. Towner, T.R. Stewart, C. Reed, P. Specht, R.C. Lutz, R. Zhao and E.R. Weber 217
Superior molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth on (*N* 1 1)A GaAs
H. Shtrikman, Y. Hanein, A. Soibel and U. Meirav 221

MBE growth of AlGaAs/GaAs heterostructure and silicon doping on GaAs(n 1 1)A (n = 1–4) substrates
T. Ohachi, J.M. Feng, K. Asai, M. Uwani, M. Tateuchi, P.O. Vaccaro and K. Fujita 226
Effect of Ga predeposition layer on the growth of GaAs on vicinal Ge(0 0 1)
A.K. Gutakovsky, A.V. Katkov, M.I. Katkov, O.P. Pchelyakov and M.A. Revenko 232

SECTION V. GROWTH OF LATTICE MISMATCHED MATERIALS

Van der Waals epitaxy for highly lattice-mismatched systems
A. Koma 236
Growth of InAsP/InP quantum wells by solid source MBE on misoriented and exact InP (1 1 1)B: substrate temperature and arsenic species effects
G. Dagnall, S.R. Stock and A.S. Brown 242
Material properties of InAlAs layers grown by MBE on vicinal (1 1 1)B InP substrates
A. Georgakilas, K. Michelakis, M. Kayambaki, K. Tsagaraki, E. Macarona, Z. Hatzopoulos, A. Vila, N. Becourt, F. Peiro, A. Cornet, N. Chrysanthakopoulos and M. Calamiotou 248
Elastic relaxation phenomena in compressive $Ga_{0.2}In_{0.8}As$ grown on (0 0 1) and (1 1 3)B InP at low lattice mismatch
D. Lacombe, A. Ponchet, S. Fréchengues, V. Drouot, N. Bertru, B. Lambert and A. Le Corre 252
First-principles calculations on atomic and electronic structures of misfit dislocations in InAs/GaAs(1 1 0) and GaAs/InAs(1 1 0) heteroepitaxies
N. Oyama, E. Ohta, K. Takeda, K. Shiraishi and H. Yamaguchi 256
Ordered arrays of arsenic clusters coincided with InAs/GaAs superlattices grown by low-temperature MBE
V.V. Chaldyshev, N.N. Faleev, N.A. Bert, Yu.G. Musikhin, A.E. Kunitsyn, V.V. Preobrazhenskii, M.A. Putyato, B.R. Semyagin and P. Werner 260
InAlAs buffer layers grown lattice mismatched on GaAs with inverse steps
Y. Cordier and D. Ferré 263
Interfacial deep-level defects as probes for ultrathin InAs insertions in GaAs
P. Krispin, J.-L. Lazzari and H. Kostial 267
Annealing effects on lattice-strain-relaxed $In_{0.5}Al_{0.5}As/In_{0.5}Ga_{0.5}As$ heterostructures grown on GaAs substrates
T. Mishima, M. Kudo, J. Kasai, K. Higuchi and T. Nakamura 271
Influence of high-index GaAs substrates on the growth of highly strained (InGa)As/GaAs heterostructures
A. Polimeni, A. Patanè, M. Henini, L. Eaves, P.C. Main, S. Sanguinetti and M. Guzzi 276
A gas-source MBE growth study of strained $Ga_{1-x}In_xP$ layers on GaAs
O. Schuler, X. Wallart and F. Mollot 280
Indium surface segregation in strained GaInAs quantum wells grown on ($\bar{1}\,\bar{1}\,\bar{1}$) GaAs substrates by MBE
X. Marcadet, A. Fily, S. Collin, J.P. Landesman, M. Larive, J. Olivier and J. Nagle 284

SECTION VI. NITRIDES: GROWTH AND DEVICES

InGaN-based blue light-emitting diodes and laser diodes
S. Nakamura 290
Growth of III-nitrides on Si(1 1 1) by molecular beam epitaxy. Doping, optical, and electrical properties
E. Calleja, M.A. Sánchez-García, F.J. Sánchez, F. Calle, F.B. Naranjo, E. Muñoz, S.I. Molina, A.M. Sánchez, F.J. Pacheco and R. García 296
Reactive MBE of group III nitrides: high-quality homoepitaxial GaN and ultra-violet light-emitting diodes
M. Mayer, A. Pelzmann, H.Y. Chung, M. Kamp and K.J. Ebeling 318
GaN/GaInN-based light emitting diodes grown by molecular beam epitaxy using NH_3
N. Grandjean and J. Massies 323
MBE grown AlGaN/GaN MODFETs with high breakdown voltage
A. Vescan, R. Dietrich, A. Wieszt, H. Tobler, H. Leier, J.M. Van Hove, P.P. Chow and A.M. Wowchak 327
Layered compound substrates for GaN growth
A. Yamada, K.P. Ho, T. Akaogi, T. Maruyama and K. Akimoto 332
A new initial growth method for pure cubic GaN on GaAs(0 0 1)
H. Chen, H.-f. Liu, Z.-q. Li, S. Liu, Q. Huang, J.-m. Zhou and Y.-q. Wang 336
Growth and characterization of cubic AlGaN and AlN epilayers by RF-plasma assisted MBE
T. Koizumi, H. Okumura, K. Balakrishnan, H. Harima, T. Inoue, Y. Ishida, T. Nagatomo, S. Nakashima and S. Yoshida 341
Plasma-assisted MBE growth of GaN and InGaN on different substrates
V.V. Mamutin, S.V. Sorokin, V.N. Jmerik, T.V. Shubina, V.V. Ratnikov, S.V. Ivanov, P.S. Kop'ev, M. Karlsteen, U. Södervall and M. Willander 346

Nitrogen incorporation rate, optimal growth temperature, and AsH_3-flow rate in GaInNAs growth by gas-source MBE using N-radicals as an N-source
T. Kitatani, M. Kondow, K. Nakahara, M.C. Larson, Y. Yazawa, M. Okai and K. Uomi 351
Strain effect on the N composition dependence of GaNAs bandgap energy grown on (0 0 1) GaAs by metalorganic molecular beam epitaxy
K. Uesugi, N. Morooka and I. Suemune 355
Epitaxial growth of AlN and GaN on Si(1 1 1) by plasma-assisted molecular beam epitaxy
H.P.D. Schenk, G.D. Kipshidze, V.B. Lebedev, S. Shokhovets, R. Goldhahn, J. Kräußlich, A. Fissel and Wo. Richter 359
Spatially resolved photoluminescence of laterally overgrown GaN
P. Gibart, B. Beaumont and Chua Soo-Jin 365
Very strong photoluminescence emission from GaN grown on amorphous silica substrate by gas source MBE
H. Asahi, K. Iwata, H. Tampo, R. Kuroiwa, M. Hiroki, K. Asami, S. Nakamura and S. Gonda 371
Defect related persistent effects in MBE grown gallium nitride epilayers
C.V. Reddy, K. Balakrishnan, H. Okumura and S. Yoshida 376
Real-time control of the molecular beam epitaxy of nitrides
J. Massies and N. Grandjean 382
RHEED studies of the GaN surface during growth by molecular beam epitaxy
O.H. Hughes, T.S. Cheng, S.V. Novikov, C.T. Foxon, D. Korakakis and N.J. Jeffs 388
Suppression of hexagonal GaN mixing by As_4 molecular beam in cubic GaN growth on GaAs (0 0 1) substrates
A. Hashimoto, T. Motizuki, H. Wada, A. Masuda and A. Yamamoto 392
Growth of cubic InN on InAs(0 0 1) by plasma-assisted molecular beam epitaxy
A.P. Lima, A. Tabata, J.R. Leite, S. Kaiser, D. Schikora, B. Schöttker, T. Frey, D.J. As and K. Lischka 396
Characterisation of an RF atomic nitrogen plasma source
D. Voulot, R.W. McCullough, W.R. Thompson, D. Burns, J. Geddes, G.J. Cosimini, E. Nelson, P.P. Chow and J. Klaassen 399
Enhancement of surface decomposition using supersonic beam: direct evidence from GaN quantum dot formations on AlGaN surfaces in gas-source molecular beam epitaxy
X.Q. Shen, S. Tanaka, S. Iwai and Y. Aoyagi 402
Structural properties of GaN epilayers directly grown on on-axis 6H-SiC(0 0 0 1) by plasma-assisted MBE
A. Trampert, O. Brandt, B. Yang, B. Jenichen and K.H. Ploog 407
MBE of AlN on SiC and influence of structural substrate defects on epitaxial growth
D.G. Ebling, M. Rattunde, L. Steinke, K.W. Benz and A. Winnacker 411
MBE growth of GaN and AlGaN layers on Si(1 1 1) substrates: doping effects
M.A. Sánchez-Garcia, E. Calleja, F.B. Naranjo, F.J. Sánchez, F. Calle, E. Muñoz, A.M. Sánchez, F.J. Pacheco and S.I. Molina 415
Effects of rapid thermal annealing on GaInNAs/GaAs multiple quantum wells
H.P. Xin, K.L. Kavanagh, M. Kondow and C.W. Tu 419
Effect of the nucleation layer deposition temperature on the nature of defects in GSMBE GaN films
P. Vennéguès, N. Grandjean, J. Massies and F. Semond 423
Electrical properties of GaN deposited on nitridated sapphire by molecular beam epitaxy using NH_3 cracked on the growing surface
J.-P. Zhang, D.-Z. Sun, X.-B. Li, X.-L. Wang, M.-Y. Kong, Y.-P. Zeng, J.-M. Li and L.-Y. Lin 429
Buffer layers for the growth of GaN on sapphire by molecular beam epitaxy
R. Ebel, M. Fehrer, S. Figge, S. Einfeldt, H. Selke and D. Hommel 433
Growth evolution of cubic-GaN on sapphire (0 0 0 1) substrate by metalorganic molecular beam epitaxy
J. Suda, T. Kurobe and H. Matsunami 437
AlN on sapphire and on SiC: CL and Raman study
K. Kornitzer, W. Limmer, K. Thonke, R. Sauer, D.G. Ebling, L. Steinke and K.W. Benz 441
Epitaxial growth of GaN/Pd/GaN sandwich structure
U. Tanaka, T. Maruyama and K. Akimoto 444

SECTION VII. GROWTH OF II–VI COMPOUNDS

Growth of ZnSe-(Zn,Mg)(S,Se) superlattices by molecular beam epitaxy
M. Korn, D. Albert, J. Nürnberger and W. Faschinger 448
Molecular beam epitaxy of CdS/ZnSe heterostructures
S. Petillon, A. Dinger, M. Grün, M. Hetterich, V. Kazukauskas, C. Klingshirn, J. Liang, B. Weise, V. Wagner and J. Geurts 453

Chlorine doping of cubic CdS and ZnS grown by compound source molecular-beam epitaxy
M. Grün, A. Storzum, M. Hetterich, A. Kamilli, W. Send, Th. Walter and C. Klingshirn 457
Peculiarities of migration-enhanced-epitaxy (MEE) versus molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth kinetics of CdSe fractional monolayers in ZnSe
S. Sorokin, T. Shubina, A. Toropov, I. Sedova, A. Sitnikova, R. Zolotareva, S. Ivanov and P. Kop'ev 461
CdTe epitaxial layers in ZnSe-based heterostructures
S. Rubini, B. Bonanni, E. Pelucchi, A. Franciosi, Y. Zhuang and G. Bauer 465
SIMS study of Al thermal diffusion in MBE-grown sandwiched-ZnSTe structures
Z.H. Ma, T. Smith and I.K. Sou 470
Homoepitaxy of ZnSe on the citric acid etched (1 0 0)ZnSe surface
M. Kobayashi, K. Wakao, S. Nakamura, A. Jia, A. Yoshikawa, M. Shimotomai, Y. Kato and K. Takahashi 474
Up-conversion effect of ZnSe–ZnTe superlattices with modulated periodicity
K. Watanabe, Y. Chikarayumi, I. Tsubono, N. Kimura, K. Suzuki, T. Sawada and K. Imai 477
Cathodoluminescence study of molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) grown MgZnSSe and BeMgZnSe alloy based heterostructures
V.A. Solov'ev, S.V. Sorokin, I.V. Sedova, G.N. Mosina, S.V. Ivanov, H.-J. Lugauer, G. Reuscher, M. Keim, A. Waag and G. Landwehr 481
Formation of the charge balanced ZnSe/GaAs(1 1 0) interfaces by molecular beam epitaxy
K. Maehashi, N. Morota, Y. Murase, N. Yasui, A. Shikimi and H. Nakashima 486
Atomic layer epitaxy processes of ZnSe on GaAs(0 0 1) as observed by beam-rocking reflection high-energy electron diffraction (RHEED) and total-reflection-angle X-ray spectroscopy (TRAXS)
A. Ohtake, T. Hanada, K. Arai, T. Komura, S. Miwa, K. Kimura, T. Yasuda, C. Jin and T. Yao 490
Molecular-beam epitaxy of BeTe layers on GaAs substrates
E. Tournié, V. Bousquet and J.-P. Faurie 494
Investigations by high-resolution X-ray diffraction (HRXRD) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM) of (BeTe/ZnSe) superlattices grown by molecular beam epitaxy onto GaAs buffer epilayer
V. Bousquet, M. Laügt, P. Vennégues, E. Tournié and J.-P. Faurie 498
Growth of ZnSe layers on $\beta(2\times4)$As, $(i\times3)$Te, and (4×2)Ga-terminated (0 0 1)GaAs substrates
L. Carbonell, V.H. Etgens, A. Koëbel, M. Eddrief and B. Capelle 502
Structural and optical properties of high-quality ZnTe grown on GaAs using ZnSe/ZnTe strained-layer superlattices buffer layer
R.C. Tu, Y.K. Su, Y.S. Huang and F.R. Chien 506
Strain relaxation of ZnCdSe quantum wells grown on (2 1 1)B GaAs measured using the piezoelectric effect
J.S. Milnes, S.A. Telfer, C. Morhain, B. Urbaszek, K.A. Prior and B.C. Cavenett 510
Molecular-beam epitaxy of $Zn_xBe_{1-x}Se$ layers on vicinal Si(0 0 1) substrates
C. Chauvet, C. Guénaud, P. Vennégues, E. Tournié and J.P. Faurie 514
Two-dimensional growth mode promotion of ZnSe on Si(1 1 1) by using a nitrogen substrate surface treatment
V.H. Méndez-García and M. López-López 518
Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) in situ high-temperature annealing of HgCdTe
L. He, S.L. Wang, J.R. Yang, M.F. Yu, Y. Wu, X.Q. Chen, W.Z. Fang, Y.M. Qiao, Y. Gui and J. Chu 524

SECTION VIII. GROWTH OF Si AND GROUP IV COMPOUNDS

Strain relaxation of GeSi alloy with low dislocation density grown on low-temperature Si buffers
C.S. Peng, H. Chen, Z.Y. Zhao, J.H. Li, D.Y. Dai, Q. Huang, J.M. Zhou, Y.H. Zhang, C.H. Tung, T.T. Sheng and J. Wang 530
Optical Er-doping of Si during sublimational molecular beam epitaxy
B.A. Andreev, A.Yu. Andreev, H. Ellmer, H. Hutter, Z.F. Krasil'nik, V.P. Kuznetsov, S. Lanzerstorfer, L. Palmetshofer, K. Piplits, R.A. Rubtsova, N.S. Sokolov, V.B. Shmagin, M.V. Stepikhova and E.A. Uskova 534
Surfactant-mediated growth of Ge/Si(0 0 1) studied by Raman spectroscopy and TEM
G. Brill, D.J. Smith, D. Chandrasekhar, Y. Gogotsi, A. Prociuk and S. Sivananthan 538
Surface morphology evolutions during the first stages of epitaxial growth of Si on Ge(0 0 1): a RHEED study
D. Dentel, J.L. Bischoff, L. Kubler and J. Fauré 542
Influence of misfit and threading dislocations on the surface morphology of SiGe graded-layers
B. Gallas, J.M. Hartmann, I. Berbezier, M. Abdallah, J. Zhang, J.J. Harris and B.A. Joyce 547
Influence of crystal perfection on the reverse leakage current of the SiGe/Si p–n heterojunction diodes
X.F. Liu, J.P. Liu, J.P. Li, Y.T. Wang, L.Y. Li, D.Z. Sun, M.Y. Kong and L.Y. Lin 551

Strain-induced morphological evolution and preferential interdiffusion in SiGe epitaxial film on Si(1 0 0) during high-temperature annealing
J.P. Liu, M.Y. Kong, X.F. Liu, J.P. Li, D.D. Huang, L.X. Li and D.Z. Sun 556
Ge concentration dependence of Sb surface segregation during SiGe MBE
K. Nakagawa, N. Sugii, S. Yamaguchi and M. Miyao 560
The effects of carbonized buffer layer on the growth of SiC on Si
Y.S. Wang, J.M. Li, F.F. Zhang and L.Y. Lin 564

SECTION IX. IN-SITU ETCHING, SELECTIVE EPITAXY, REGROWTH

Atomic layer in situ etching and MBE regrowth
K. Eberl, M. Lipinski and H. Schuler 568
Extension of the epitaxial shadow mask MBE technique for the monolithic integration and in situ fabrication of novel device structures
U. Hilburger, W. Fix, R. Mayer, W. Geißelbrecht, S. Malzer, P. Velling, W. Prost, F.J. Tegude and G.H. Döhler 574
Patterned substrate overgrowth for optoelectronic device integration using chemical beam epitaxy (CBE)
P.J. Poole, R.L. Williams, C. Lacelle, V. Gupta, J.W. Fraser, B. Lamontagne and M. Buchanan 578
Minimizing interface contamination in MBE overgrowth
R. Hey, M. Wassermeier, M. Höricke, E. Wiebicke and H. Kostial 582
Selective area regrowth of n-GaAs with reduced interface carrier depletion using arsenic passivation
C. Heinlein, J.K. Grepstad, B.-O. Fimland and T. Berge 586
Selective growth on facets and in situ mask removal for regrowth
K. Shiralagi, R. Zhang and R. Tsui 590
In situ cleaning of air-exposed InGaAs using trisdimethylaminoarsine for CBE regrowth aimed at optical devices
H. Sugiura, M. Mitsuhara, S. Kondo and K. Tsuzuki 594
In situ lateral structuring during II–VI MBE growth with $Al_{50}Ga_{50}As$–GaAs shadow masks
C. Schumacher, W. Faschinger, V. Hock, H.R. Reß, J. Nürnberger and M. Ehinger 599
Maskless selective area molecular beam epitaxy of semiconductors and metals using atomic step networks on silicon
P. Finnie and Y. Homma 604
Maskless selective epitaxy of $In_xGa_{1-x}As$ using low-energy $In_{0.15}Ga_{0.85}$-FIB and As_4 molecular beam
D.H. Cho, M. Hachiro, Y. Abe and K. Pak 610
Kinetics of $AsCl_3$ chemical beam etching of GaAs(0 0 1), (1 1 1)A and (1 1 1)B surfaces
J.L. Guyaux, J.-M. Ortion, Y. Cordier, M. Kappers, E. Chirlias and J.-Ch. Garcia 614
Self-organized MBE growth of II–VI epilayers on patterned GaSb substrates
H. Wissmann, T.T. Anh, S. Rogaschewski and M. von Ortenberg 619
Potential barrier formed at n-ZnSe regrowth homointerface by molecular beam epitaxy
Y. Yamagata, T. Sawada, K. Imai and K. Suzuki 623

SECTION X. OXIDES

Growth of high-quality epitaxial ZnO films on α-Al_2O_3
P. Fons, K. Iwata, S. Niki, A. Yamada and K. Matsubara 627
Formation of amorphous native oxides by very-low-temperature molecular beam epitaxy and water vapor oxidation
K.L. Chang, L.J. Chou, K.C. Hsieh, D.E. Wohlert, G.W. Pickrell and K.Y. Cheng 633
Molecular-beam epitaxy of InAs on anodized GaAs substrates
Y. Morishita, T. Saitoh and S. Kawai 638
Lattice mismatched molecular beam epitaxy on compliant GaAs/Al_xO_y/GaAs substrates produced by lateral wet oxidation
D. Lubyshev, T.S. Mayer, W.-Z. Cai and D.L. Miller 643
Improvement of the surface morphology of the epitaxial γ-Al_2O_3 films on Si(1 1 1) grown using template growth with different temperatures by Al solid and N_2O gas source molecular beam epitaxy (MBE)
Y.-C. Jung, H. Miura and M. Ishida 648
Electrical characterization of Al_2O_3 on Si from thermally oxidized AlAs and Al
C.C. Liao, A. Chin and C. Tsai 652
Nanofabrication of heavily doped p-type GaAs and n-type InGaP by atomic force microscope (AFM)-based surface oxidation process
Y. Matsuzaki, K.-i. Yuasa, J.-i. Shirakashi, E.K. Chilla, A. Yamada and M. Konagai 656

SECTION XI. MAGNETIC COMPOUNDS

Ferromagnet/semiconductor hybrid structures grown by molecular-beam epitaxy
M. Tanaka 660
Ferromagnetic transition in II–VI semimagnetic QWs
J. Cibert, P. Kossacki, A. Haury, D. Ferrand, A. Wasiela, Y. Merle d'Aubigné, A. Arnoult, S. Tatarenko and T. Dietl 670
Microstructure formation during MnAs growth on GaAs(0 0 1)
F. Schippan, A. Trampert, L. Däweritz, K.H. Ploog, B. Dennis, K.U. Neumann and K.R.A. Ziebeck 674
Low-temperature molecular beam epitaxial growth of GaAs and (Ga,Mn)As
A. Shen, F. Matsukura, S.P. Guo, Y. Sugawara, H. Ohno, M. Tani, H. Abe and H.C. Liu 679
InAs and (In,Mn)As nanostructures grown on GaAs(1 0 0), (2 1 1)B, and (3 1 1)B substrates
S.P. Guo, A. Shen, F. Matsukura, Y. Ohno and H. Ohno 684
Tunneling spectroscopy and tunneling magnetoresistance in (GaMn)As ultrathin heterostructures
T. Hayashi, H. Shimada, H. Shimizu and M. Tanaka 689
Epitaxial growth of magnetic $Mn_2Sb_{1-x}As_x$ thin films on (0 0 1)GaAs
S. Miyanishi, H. Akinaga, W. Van Roy and K. Tanaka 693
Low-temperature MBE growth of GaAs on magnetic metal substrates
W. Van Roy, H. Akinaga and S. Miyanishi 698
Fe/GaAs(0 0 1) and Fe/GaSb(0 0 1) heterostructures: epitaxial growth and magnetic properties
B. Lépine, C. Lallaizon, S. Ababou, A. Guivarc'h, S. Députier, A. Filipe, F.N.V. Dau, A. Schuhl, F. Abel and C. Cohen 702
In situ characterization of the growth dynamics in molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) of Mn-based II–VI compounds: self-organized Mn structures on CdTe
A. Bonanni, D. Stifter, K. Hingerl, H. Seyringer and H. Sitter 707
Semimagnetic II–VI heterostructures for resonant tunneling
M. Keim, U. Lunz, C.Y. Hu, U. Zehnder, W. Ossau, A. Waag and G. Landwehr 711
n- And *p*-type modulation doping of Te related semimagnetic II–VI heterostructures
A. Arnoult, D. Ferrand, V. Huard, J. Cibert, C. Grattepain, K. Saminadayar, C. Bourgognon, A. Wasiela and S. Tatarenko 715
Spatial distribution of Fe in selectively metalorganic MBE regrown device structures as determined by laterally resolved SIMS
P. Harde, R. Gibis, R. Kaiser, H. Kizuki and H. Künzel 719
Influence of a facetted surface on the epitaxial growth and properties of a magnetic thin film
F.N.V. Dau, M. Sussiau, P. Galtier, A. Encinas and A. Schuhl 723

SECTION XII. ELECTRON DEVICES AND MODULATION DOPING

Pressure and Hall sensors: what does MBE allow to do?
J.L. Robert, S. Contreras, J. Sicart, V. Mosser and F. Kobbi 727
Strain relieved SiGe buffers for Si-based heterostructure field-effect transistors
T. Hackbarth, G. Hoeck, H.-J. Herzog and M. Zeuner 734
MBE grown selective recess structures for microwave and millimeter-wave power PHEMTs
Y.-C. Pao, K. Tran, J. Franklin and M. Bailey 739
GSMBE grown $In_{0.49}Ga_{0.51}P$/(In)GaAs/GaAs high hole mobility transistor structures
J.X. Chen, A.Z. Li, Q.K. Yang, C. Lin, Y.C. Ren, S.R. Jin, M. Qi, H.G. Xu and X.J. Chen 744
Very high electron mobilities at low temperatures in $In_xGa_{1-x}As/In_yAl_{1-y}As$ HEMTs grown lattice-mismatched on GaAs substrates
S.-i. Gozu, K. Tsuboki, M. Hayashi, C. Hong and S. Yamada 749
High-mobility electron systems in remotely-doped InSb quantum wells
K.J. Goldammer, S.J. Chung, W.K. Liu, M.B. Santos, J.L. Hicks, S. Raymond and S.Q. Murphy 753
Optimization of layer structure for InGaAs channel pseudomorphic HEMTs
J.L. Pearson, M.C. Holland, C.R. Stanley, A.R. Long, E. Skuras, A. Asenov and J.H. Davies 757
Ultrashort FETs formed by GaAs/AlGaAs MBE regrowth on a patterned δ doped GaAs layer
T.M. Burke, M.L. Leadbeater, E.H. Linfield, N.K. Patel, D.A. Ritchie and M. Pepper 761
Magneto-resistance effect in InSb thin film grown using molecular beam epitaxy
A. Okamoto, T. Yoshida, S. Muramatsu and I. Shibasaki 765
Ohmic versus rectifying contacts through interfacial dipoles: $Al/In_xGa_{1-x}As$
C. Marinelli, L. Sorba, B.H. Müller, D. Kumar, D. Orani, S. Rubini, A. Franciosi, S. De Franceschi, M. Lazzarino and F. Beltram 769

GaAs/$Al_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}$As triple barrier resonant tunneling diodes with (4 1 1)A super-flat interfaces grown by MBE
K. Shinohara, Y. Shimizu, S. Shimomura and S. Hiyamizu 773
Vertical transport properties through pseudo-metallic InAs thin films grown on GaAs (1 1 1)A substrates
H. Yamaguchi and Y. Hirayama 778
Modulation doped structure with thick strained InAs channel beyond the critical thickness
T. Nakayama and H. Miyamoto 782
Intrinsic modulation doping in InP-based structures: properties relevant to device applications
I.A. Buyanova, W.M. Chen, W.G. Bi, Y.P. Zeng and C.W. Tu 786
Coupled double parabolic quantum wells grown with the analogue technique
S. Bargstädt-Franke, Ch. Heyn, W. Hansen and D. Heitmann 790
Lateral inhomogeneities in engineered Schottky barriers
S. Heun, T. Schmidt, J. Slezak, J. Diaz, K.C. Prince, B.H. Müller and A. Franciosi 795
Dependencies of low-temperature electronic properties of MBE-grown GaAs/AlGaAs single heterojunctions upon arsenic species
S. Yamada, J. Okayasu, S. Gozu, C.U. Hong and H. Hori 800

SECTION XIII. QUANTUM WIRES

Magneto-optical studies of GaAs/AlGaAs T-shaped quantum wire structures fabricated by cleaved edge overgrowth
L. Sorba, G. Schedelbeck, W. Wegscheider, M. Bichler, G. Böhm and G. Abstreiter 805
Selective molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth of GaAs/AlAs ridge structures containing 10 nm scale wires and side quantum wells (QWs) and their stimulated emission characteristics
S. Koshiba, S. Watanabe, Y. Nakamura, M. Yamauchi, M. Yoshita, M. Baba, H. Akiyama and H. Sakaki 810
Uniform quantum wire and quantum dot arrays by atomic hydrogen assisted (MBE) on patterned high-index substrates: role of atomic hydrogen in natural self-faceting
R. Nötzel, H.-P. Schönherr, Z. Niu, L. Däweritz and K.H. Ploog 814
Organised growth on vicinal surfaces: segregation and disorder effects
F. Laruelle, A. Cavanna, F. Lelarge, Z.Z. Wang and B. Etienne 819
$In_{0.15}Ga_{0.85}As$/GaAs quantum wire structures grown on (5 5 3)B GaAs substrates by molecular beam epitaxy
S. Hiyamizu, Y. Ohno, M. Higashiwaki and S. Shimomura 824
Fabrication of uniform InGaAs/GaAs quantum wires on V-grooved substrate by chemical beam epitaxy
S.-B. Kim, J.-R. Ro, K.-W. Park and E.-H. Lee 828
Quasi-quantum-wire field-effect transistor fabricated by composition-controlled, selective growth in molecular beam epitaxy
T. Sugaya, T. Takahashi, T. Nakagawa, M. Ogura and Y. Sugiyama 833

SECTION XIV. ANTIMONIDES: LASERS AND GROWTH

Room temperature continuous wave operation under optical pumping of a 1.48 μm vertical cavity laser based on AlGaAsSb mirror
J.C. Harmand, G. Ungaro, I. Sagnes, J.P. Debray, B. Sermage, T. Rivera, C. Meriadec, J.L. Oudar, R. Raj, F. Olivier-martin, C. Kazmierski and R. Madani 837
1.5 μm Ga(Al)Sb laser grown on GaAs substrate by MBE
J. Koeth, T. Bleuel, R. Werner and A. Forchel 841
Growth and operation tolerances for Sb-based mid-infrared lasers
C.H. Grein, M.E. Flatté and H. Ehrenreich 844
Arsenic incorporation in molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) grown (AlGaIn)(AsSb) layers for 2.0–2.5 μm laser structures on GaSb substrates
S. Simanowski, M. Walther, J. Schmitz, R. Kiefer, N. Herres, F. Fuchs, M. Maier, C. Mermelstein, J. Wagner and G. Weimann 849
$Al_xIn_{1-x}As_{1-y}Sb_y$/GaSb effective mass superlattices grown by molecular beam epitaxy
D. Washington-Stokes, T.P. Hogan, P.C. Chow, T.D. Golding, U. Kirschbaum, C.L. Littler and R. Lukic 854
Composition control of GaSbAs alloys
A. Bosacchi, S. Franchi, P. Allegri, V. Avanzini, A. Baraldi, R. Magnanini, M. Berti, D. De Salvador and S.K. Sinha 858
X-ray diffraction study of InAs/AlSb interface bonds grown by molecular beam epitaxy
A. Sato, K. Ohtani, R. Terauchi, Y. Ohno, F. Matsukura and H. Ohno 861
Compositional abruptness at the InAs-on-GaSb interface: optimizing growth by using the Sb desorption signature
R. Kaspi 864

Study of interfaces in GaInSb/InAs quantum wells by high-resolution X-ray diffraction and reciprocal space mapping
D.H. Tomich, W.C. Mitchel, P. Chow and C.W. Tu 868
Optical properties of $GaAs_{0.5}Sb_{0.5}$ and $In_{0.53}Ga_{0.4}$-As/$GaAs_{0.5}Sb_{0.5}$ type II single hetero-structures lattice-matched to InP substrates grown by molecular beam epitaxy
A. Yamamoto, Y. Kawamura, H. Naito and N. Inoue 872

SECTION XV. III–V LASERS, EXCEPT Sb COMPOUNDS

Solid source molecular beam epitaxy growth of 600-nm-range quantum well laser diodes
M. Toivonen, P. Savolainen, S. Orsila, V. Vilokkinen, M. Pessa, P. Corvini, F. Fang, R.F. Nabiev and M. Jansen 877
63% wallplug efficiency MBE grown InGaAs/AlGaAs broad-area laser diodes and arrays with carbon p-type doping using CBr_4
R. Jäger, J. Heerlein, E. Deichsel and P. Unger 882
$GaAs/(GaAs)_4(AlAs)_2$ quantum wire lasers grown on (7 7 5)B-oriented GaAs substrates by molecular beam epitaxy
M. Higashiwaki, S. Ikawa, S. Shimomura and S. Hiyamizu 886
Epitaxially stacked GaAs/GaAlAs lasers using a low-resistance tunnel junction
J.Ch. Garcia, E. Rosencher, Ph. Collot, N. Laurent, J.L. Guyaux, J. Nagle and E. Chirlias 891
1.3 μm InAsP p-type modulation doped MQW lasers grown by gas-source molecular-beam epitaxy
H. Shimizu, K. Kumada, N. Yamanaka, N. Iwai, T. Mukaihara and A. Kasukawa 896
GSMBE grown infrared quantum cascade laser structures
A.Z. Li, J.X. Chen, Q.K. Yang and Y.C. Ren 901
High characteristic temperature Be-doped $In_{0.5}Ga_{0.5}As$ quantum dot lasers grown on GaAs substrates by molecular beam epitaxy
T.-E. Nee, N.-T. Yeh, J.-M. Lee, J.-I. Chyi and C.-T. Lee 905
Gas source MBE growth of 1.3 μm-InAsP/InGaAsP quantum wells GRINSCH laser showing low threshold current density and high output power
H.Y. Chung, G. Stareev, J. Joos, M. Golling, J. Mähnß and K. Ebeling 909
Improved carrier confinement in GaInAs/AlGaAs lasers by MBE grown short period superlattice quantum well barriers
F. Schäfer, B. Mayer, J.P. Reithmaier and A. Forchel 914
GaAs/AlGaAs quantum cascade intersubband and interminiband emitter
G. Strasser, L. Hvozdara, S. Gianordoli, K. Unterrainer, E. Gornik, P. Kruck and M. Helm 919
High performance phosphorus-free 1.3 μm AlGaInAs/InP MQW lasers
J.-W. Pan, M.-H. Chen and J.-I. Chyi 923

SECTION XVI. II–VI OPTOELECTRONIC PROPERTIES AND DEVICES

MBE-grown laser diodes based on beryllium containing II–VI semiconductors
H.-J. Lugauer, M. Keim, G. Reuscher, P. Grabs, U. Lunz, A. Waag, G. Landwehr, S. Ivanov, T. Shubina, A. Toropov, N. Il'inskaya, P. Kop'ev and Zh. Alferov 927
Homoepitaxial laser diodes grown on conducting and insulating ZnSe substrates
H. Wenisch, M. Fehrer, M. Klude, A. Isemann, V. Großmann, H. Heinke, K. Ohkawa, D. Hommel, M. Prokesch, U. Rinas and H. Hartmann 933
p-Type doping of ZnSe and related materials controlled by diluting nitrogen in an inert gas
E. Tournié, P. Brunet and J.-P. Faurie 938
Ultra-low threshold ZnSe-based lasers with novel design of active region
S.V. Ivanov, A.A. Toropov, S.V. Sorokin, T.V. Shubina, A.V. Lebedev, I.V. Sedova, A.A. Sitnikova, R.V. Zolotareva, P.S. Kop'ev and Zh.I. Alferov 942
Optical characterization of MBE grown ZnSe-based QW laser heterostructures
T.V. Shubina, A.A. Toropov, A.V. Lebedev, S.V. Ivanov, P.S. Kop'ev, H.-J. Lugauer, G. Reuscher, M. Keim, L. Worschech, A. Waag and G. Landwehr 946
The influence of magnesium on p-type doping and optoelectronic properties of $Zn_{1-x}Mg_xSe$-based heterostructures
B. Vögele, C. Morhain, B. Urbaszek, S.A. Telfer, K.A. Prior and B.C. Cavenett 950
MBE growth of novel MgSe/ZnSeTe : N II–VI compound superlattice quasi-quaternaries on InP substrates and application to light-emitting diodes
I. Nomura, W. Shinozaki, H. Hattori, T. Sano, S.-B. Che, H. Shimbo, A. Kikuchi, K. Shimomura and K. Kishino 954
Molecular beam epitaxy growth of Be-chalcogenides and fabrication of ZnSe/ZnMgBeSe laser structures
M.W. Cho, J.H. Chang, K.W. Koh and T. Yao 957

Structural and optical studies of ZnCdSe/ZnSe/ZnMgSSe separate confinement heterostructures with different buffer layers grown by molecular beam epitaxy
R.C. Tu, Y.K. Su, W.H. Lan and F.R. Chien 961
High response photodiodes based on Be-chalcogenides
J. Siess, G. Reuscher, P. Grabs, H.-J. Lugauer, T. Schallenberg, M. Ehinger, A. Waag and G. Landwehr 965
Visible-blind ultra-violet detectors with nano-second response time
Z.H. Ma, I.K. Sou, K.S. Wong, Z. Yang and G.K.L. Wong 968
Observation of the photovoltaic effect in n-ZnSe/p-GaAs heterostructures
O. de Melo, G. Santana, M. Meléndez-Lira and I. Hernández-Calderón 971
Characteristics of HgCdTe/CdTe hetero-epitaxial system and mid-wave diodes on 2 inch silicon
N.K. Dhar, J.P. Zanatta, P. Ferret and A. Million 975
MBE growth of HgCdTe avalanche photodiode structures for low-noise 1.55 μm photodetection
T.J. de Lyon, B. Baumgratz, G. Chapman, E. Gordon, A.T. Hunter, M. Jack, J.E. Jensen, W. Johnson, B. Johs, K. Kosai, W. Larsen, G.L. Olson, M. Sen, B. Walker and O.K. Wu 980

SECTION XVII. MICROCAVITIES, VCSEL

Solid source molecular beam epitaxy growth and characterization of resonant cavity light-emitting diodes
S. Orsila, J. Köngäs, M. Toivonen, P. Savolainen, M. Jalonen and M. Pessa 985
Growth of resonant-cavity enhanced photodetectors by MBE with in situ feedback control using spectroscopic ellipsometry
M. Beaudoin, P. Kelkar, M.D. Boonzaayer, W. Braun, P. Dowd, S.R. Johnson, U. Koelle, C.-M. Ryu and Y.-H. Zhang 990
High-efficiency top-emitting microcavity LEDs on GaAs and GaAs/Si substrates
J.F. Carlin, P. Royo, M. Ilegems, B. Gerard, X. Marcadet and J. Nagle 994
MBE growth of highly efficient lead-salt-based Bragg mirrors on BaF_2 (1 1 1) for the 4–6 μm wavelength region
G. Springholz, T. Schwarzl, W. Heiß, H. Seyringer, S. Lanzerstorfer and H. Krenn 999
MBE growth of vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser structure without real-time monitoring
C.Z. Wu, Y. Tsou and C.M. Tsai 1005
Reduction of surface roughness of an AlAs/GaAs distributed Bragg reflector grown on Si with strained short-period superlattices
T. Tsuji, H. Yonezu and N. Ohshima 1010
Optimization of the metamorphic growth of GaAs for long wavelength VCSELs
J. Boucart, F. Gaborit, C. Fortin, L. Goldstein, J. Jacquet and K. Leifer 1015
Growth of novel broadband high reflection mirrors by molecular beam epitaxy
S. Schön, H. Zogg and U. Keller 1020
Growth and characterization of vertical cavity structures on InP with GaAsSb/AlAsSb Bragg mirrors for 1.55 μm emission
F. Genty, G. Almuneau, L. Chusseau, A. Wilk, S. Gaillard, G. Boissier, P. Grech and J. Jacquet 1024
Precise growth of high uniformity vertical cavity devices using tunable dynamic optical reflectometry
F.V. Dijk, V. Bardinal, C. Fontaine, E. Bedel-Pereira and A. Muñoz-Yagüe 1028
Molecular beam epitaxy growth of MgZnSSe/ZnSSe/CdZnSe microcavity light-emitting diodes using in situ reflectance monitoring
P. Uusimaa, P. Sipilä, M. Saarinen, L. Toikkanen, A. Rinta-Möykky and M. Pessa 1032
II–VI infrared microcavity emitters with 2 postgrowth dielectric mirrors
C. Roux, P. Filloux, G. Mula and J.-L. Pautrat 1036
Characterization of MBE-grown II–VI semiconductor distributed Bragg reflectors
F.C. Peiris, S. Lee, U. Bindley, J.K. Furdyna, A.M. Stuckey, M.R. Martin and J.R. Buschert 1040

SECTION XVIII. OTHER OPTICAL PROPERTIES, OTHER MATERIALS

Molecular beam deposition of thin films of organic semiconductors
A. Sassella, A. Borghesi, E. Pinotti, R. Tubino, S. Destri and W. Porzio 1044
Optimization of MBE p-PbSe/Si (1 1 1) growth
C. Gautier, M. Cambon, G. Breton, M. Nouaoura and M. Averous 1049
CdF_2–CaF_2 superlattices on Si(1 1 1): MBE growth, structural and luminescence studies
N.S. Sokolov, S.V. Gastev, A.Yu. Khilko, R.N. Kyutt, S.M. Suturin and M.V. Zamoryanskaya 1053
Heteroepitaxy of $CuIn_xSe_y$: Material for high efficiency and stable thin film solar cells
A.N. Tiwari, M. Krejci, F.-J. Haug, H. Zogg, M. Döbeli, V. Zelezny and V. Vorlicek 1057

Control of intrinsic defects in molecular beam epitaxy grown $CuInSe_2$
S. Niki, P.J. Fons, Y. Lacroix, K. Iwata, A. Yamada, H. Oyanagi, M. Uchino, Y. Suzuki, R. Suzuki, S. Ishibashi, T. Ohdaira, N. Sakai and H. Yokokawa 1061
Delta p^+-doped InGaAs grown by gas source MBE for novel optoelectronic memory
H. Sakata, Y. Nagao and Y. Matsushima 1065
Gas source MBE growth and characterization of TlInGaP and TlInGaAs layers for long wavelength applications
H. Asahi, H. Koh, K. Takenaka, K. Asami, K. Oe and S. Gonda 1069
Third-harmonic generation and growth mechanism of vanadyl-phthalocyanine single crystals prepared on KBr substrate by molecular beam epitaxy
A. Maeda, N. Okumura, H. Furuhashi, T. Yoshikawa, Y. Uchida, K. Kojima, A. Ohashi, S. Ochiai, M. Ieda and T. Mizutani 1073
Near-infrared intersubband absorption in InGaAs/AlAsSb grown by molecular beam epitaxy
T. Mozume, H. Yoshida, A. Neogi and M. Kudo 1077
Modeling of optical constants of InGaAs and InAlAs measured by spectroscopic ellipsometry
E. Grassi, S.R. Johnson, M. Beaudoin and K.S. Tsakalis 1081
Optical properties of $In_xGa_{1-x}As/GaAs$ MQW structures on (1 1 1)B GaAs grown by MBE: dependence on substrate miscut
M. Hopkinson, J.J. Sánchez, M. Gutiérrez, D. González, G. Aragón, I. Izpura and R. Garcia 1085
Photoluminescence and Raman characterization of heavily doped $Al_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}As$ grown by solid-source molecular beam epitaxy using carbon tetrabromide
D. Lubyshev, M. Micovic, N. Gratteau, W.-Z. Cai, D.L. Miller, O. Ray, Yu.A. Pusep, M.T.O. Silva, J.C. Galzerani and K. Bacher 1089
Optical responses of exciton–polaritons confined in thin GaAs/AlGaAs coupled multi-quantum-well layers
T. Isu, K. Akiyama, N. Tomita and Y. Nomura 1093
The effect of oxygen incorporation on interfacial recombination in GaInP/AlGaInP double heterostructures grown by molecular beam epitaxy using a solid phosphorus valved cell
S. Nagao, R. Diffily, H. Gotoh, H. Ito, T. Kuroda and F. Minami 1097
Highly strained $In_xGa_{1-x}As/InP$ quantum wells grown by solid source MBE for applications in the 2–2.3 μm spectral range
S. Jourba, M. Gendry, P. Regreny and G. Hollinger 1101
Molecular beam epitaxy and characterization of CdF_2 layers on CaF_2(1 1 1)
A.K. Kaveev, R.N. Kyutt, M.M. Moisseeva, L.J. Schowalter, Yu.V. Shusterman, N.S. Sokolov, S.M. Suturin and N.L. Yakovlev 1105

SECTION XIX. QUANTUM DOTS

Novel prospects for self-assembled InAs/GaAs quantum boxes
J.M. Gérard, A. Lemaître, B. Legrand, A. Ponchet, B. Gayral and V. Thierry-Mieg 1109
Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) growth of composite (In,Al)As/(In,Ga)As vertically coupled quantum dots and their application in injection lasers
A.R. Kovsh, A.E. Zhukov, A.Yu. Egorov, V.M. Ustinov, Yu.M. Shernyakov, M.V. Maximov, V.V. Volovik, A.F. Tsatsul'nikov, Yu.V. Musikhin, N.N. Ledentsov, P.S. Kop'ev, D. Bimberg and Zh.I. Alferov 1117
Self-assembled InP quantum dots for red LEDs on Si and injection lasers on GaAs
M.K. Zundel, K. Eberl, N.Y. Jin-Phillipp, F. Phillipp, T. Riedl, E. Fehrenbacher and A. Hangleiter 1121
Molecular beam epitaxy of highly faceted self-assembled IV–VI quantum dots with bimodal size distribution
M. Pinczolits, G. Springholz and G. Bauer 1126
Size and shape engineering of vertically stacked self-assembled quantum dots
Z.R. Wasilewski, S. Fafard and J.P. McCaffrey 1131
Vertically stacked quantum dots grown by ALMBE and MBE
P. Frigeri, A. Bosacchi, S. Franchi, P. Allegri and V. Avanzini 1136
$In_{0.5}Ga_{0.5}As$ quantum dot lasers grown on (1 0 0) and (3 1 1)B GaAs substrates
A. Patanè, A. Polimeni, M. Henini, L. Eaves, P.C. Main and G. Hill 1139
1.75 μm emission from self-organized InAs quantum dots on GaAs
V.M. Ustinov, A.Yu. Egorov, A.E. Zhukov, A.R. Kovsh, N.N. Ledentsov, M.V. Maximov, B.V. Volovik, A.F. Tsatsul'nikov, P.S. Kop'ev, Zh.I. Alferov, I.P. Soshnikov, N. Zakharov, P. Werner and D. Bimberg 1143
Control of size and density of self-assembled InAs dots on (0 0 1)GaAs and the dot size dependent capping process
I. Kamiya, I. Tanaka and H. Sakaki 1146
Volume distributions of InAs/GaAs self-assembled quantum dots by Stranski–Krastanow mode
Y. Ebiko, S. Muto, D. Suzuki, S. Itoh, K. Shiramine, T. Haga, Y. Nakata, Y. Sugiyama and N. Yokoyama 1150

Characteristics of the InAs quantum dots MBE grown on the vicinal GaAs(0 0 1) surfaces misoriented to the [0 1 0] direction
V.P. Evtikhiev, V.E. Tokranov, A.K. Kryganovskii, A.M. Boiko, R.A. Suris and A.N. Titkov 1154
Effect of GaAs(0 0 1) surface misorientation on the emission from MBE grown InAs quantum dots
I.V. Kudryashov, V.P. Evtikhiev, V.E. Tokranov, E.Yu. Kotel'nikov, A.K. Kryganovskii and A.N. Titkov 1158
Self-organization of the InGaAs/GaAs quantum dots superlattice
Q. Zhuang, H. Li, L. Pan, J. Li, M. Kong and L. Lin 1161
Self-assembled InAs dots and quantum wires fabricated on patterned (3 1 1)A GaAs substrates by molecular beam epitaxy
K. Yoh, R. Nakasaki and S. Takabayashi 1164
Characterization of $In_{0.5}Ga_{0.5}As$ quantum dot p-i-n structures with different matrices
N.-T. Yeh, T.-E. Nee and J.-I. Chyi 1168
Influence of Te on the morphology of InAs self-assembled nanocrystals
G.A.M. Sáfar, W.N. Rodrigues, M.V.B. Moreira, A.G. de Oliveira, B.R.A. Neves, J.M. Vilela, M.S. Andrade and F. Rochet 1172
Alloying effects in self-assembled InAs/InP dots
J. Brault, M. Gendry, G. Grenet, G. Hollinger, Y. Desieres and T. Benyattou 1176
Self-organized InAs islands on InP(3 1 1)B substrates emitting around 1.55 μm
S. Fréchengues, V. Drouot, N. Bertru, B. Lambert, S. Loualiche and A. Le Corre 1180
In(Ga)As/GaAs self-organized quantum dot light emitters grown on silicon substrates
K.K. Linder, J. Phillips, O. Qasaimeh, P. Bhattacharya and J.C. Jiang 1186
Nearest-neighbor spatial ordering of strain-induced islands using a subsurface island superlattice
G.S. Solomon, S. Komarov and J.S. Harris Jr. 1190
Local surface band modulation with MBE-grown InAs quantum dots measured by atomic force microscopy with conductive tip
I. Tanaka, I. Kamiya and H. Sakaki 1194
Ga-droplet-induced formation of GaAs nano-islands by chemical beam epitaxy
J.-R. Ro, S.-B. Kim, K. Park, E.-H. Lee and J. Lee 1198
Self-organized InAs quantum dots in a silicon matrix
A.Yu. Egorov, A.R. Kovsh, V.M. Ustinov, A.E. Zhukov, M.V. Maksimov, G.E. Cirlin, N.N. Ledentsov, D. Bimberg, P. Werner and Zh.I. Alferov 1202
Growth of stacked GaSb/GaAs self-assembled quantum dots by molecular beam epitaxy
K. Suzuki and Y. Arakawa 1205
Controlled growth of quantum dots on mesa top
K. Shiralagi, R. Zhang and R. Tsui 1209
On the formation of self-assembled Ge/Si(0 0 1) quantum dots
V. Le Thanh, P. Boucaud, Y. Zheng, A. Younsi, D. Débarre, D. Bouchier and J.-M. Lourtioz 1212
MBE growth and characterization of ZnSe self-organized dots
Z.H. Ma, I.K. Sou, K.S. Wong, Z. Yang and G.K.L. Wong 1218
Growth of self-assembled (Zn)CdSe nanostructures on ZnSe by migration enhanced epitaxy
K. Leonardi, D. Hommel, C. Meyne, J.-T. Zettler and W. Richter 1222
Nanoscale cluster formation on CdTe epilayers
L. Marsal, Y. Samson, J.L. Rouvière and H. Mariette 1226
Optical properties of nanostructures self-organized in CdSe/ZnSe fractional monolayer superlattices
A.A. Toropov, T.V. Shubina, S.V. Sorokin, I.V. Sedova, A.A. Sitnikova, S.V. Ivanov, M. Karlsteen, M. Willander, J.P. Bergman, G.R. Pozina and B. Monemar 1231

Author index 1235

Subject index 1259